

FISH Digeorge Syndrome, CATCH 22, 22q11.2

22q11.2

syndrome22q11.2

- Digeorge syndrome
- velocardiofacial syndrome
- shprintzen syndrome
- Conotruncal Anomaly Face Syndrome (CTAF)
- Caylor Caridofacial syndrome
- Autosomal Dominant Opitz G/BBB

CATCH22 : Cardiac defect, Abnormal face, Thymic hypoplasia/aplasia, Cleft palate, Hypocalcemia

22q11.2

22q CATCH (tetralogy of Fallot, interrupted aortic arch, VSD, Truncus arteriosus) , palate 가 .

• 22q11.2

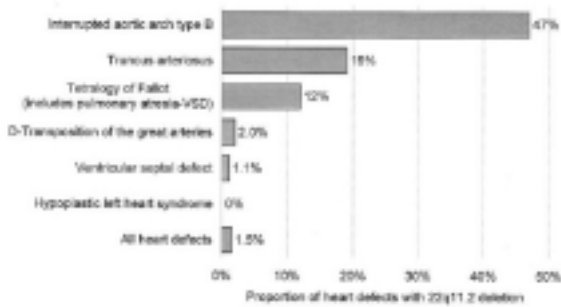


Fig1. Contribution of 22q11.2 deletion to heart defects in the population.

(From *Pediatrics* 2003,101-107)

congenital heart defect 가 22q11.2 가 .

22q11.2

- (esp. conotruncal anomaly)

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22q11.2

Digeorge syndrome 4000 1 22q11.2

22q11.2

Digeorge syndrome CATCH22 22
 가 22q11.2 Digeorge critical
 region FISH . 1%
 22 22q11.2

Test Method	Mutations detected	Mutation detection rate
FISH	Deletion of 221qq.2 DGCR	>95%
	Smaller 22q11 deletion or point mutation	<5%

22q11.2

22q11.2 93% de novo 7%
 22q11.2 가 FISH

22q11.2 .

22q11.2 congenital cardiac anomaly(,
 interrupted aortic arch, truncus arteriosus, TOF, VSD) Cleft palate가
 FISH perinatal management

- : Heparin WB or BM 5.0
- : ~ /6
- 가 : 210,000
- : 031)260-9261,9634 : 031)260-9216()

1. www.genetests.org

2. Goldmuntz E, Driscoll D, Budarf ML, Zackai EH, McDonald-McGinn DM, Biegel JA, Emanuel BS (1993) Microdeletions of chromosomal region 22q11 in patients with congenital conotruncal cardiac defects. *J Med Genet* 30:807-12

3. Botto LD, May K, Fernhoff Pm, Correa A, Coleman K, Rasmussen SA, Merritt RK, O'Leary LA, Wong LY, Elixson EM, Mahle WT, Campbell RM. A population-based study of the 22q11.2 deletion: Phenotype, Incidence, and contribution to major birth defects in the population. *Pediatrics* 2003;112;101-107.